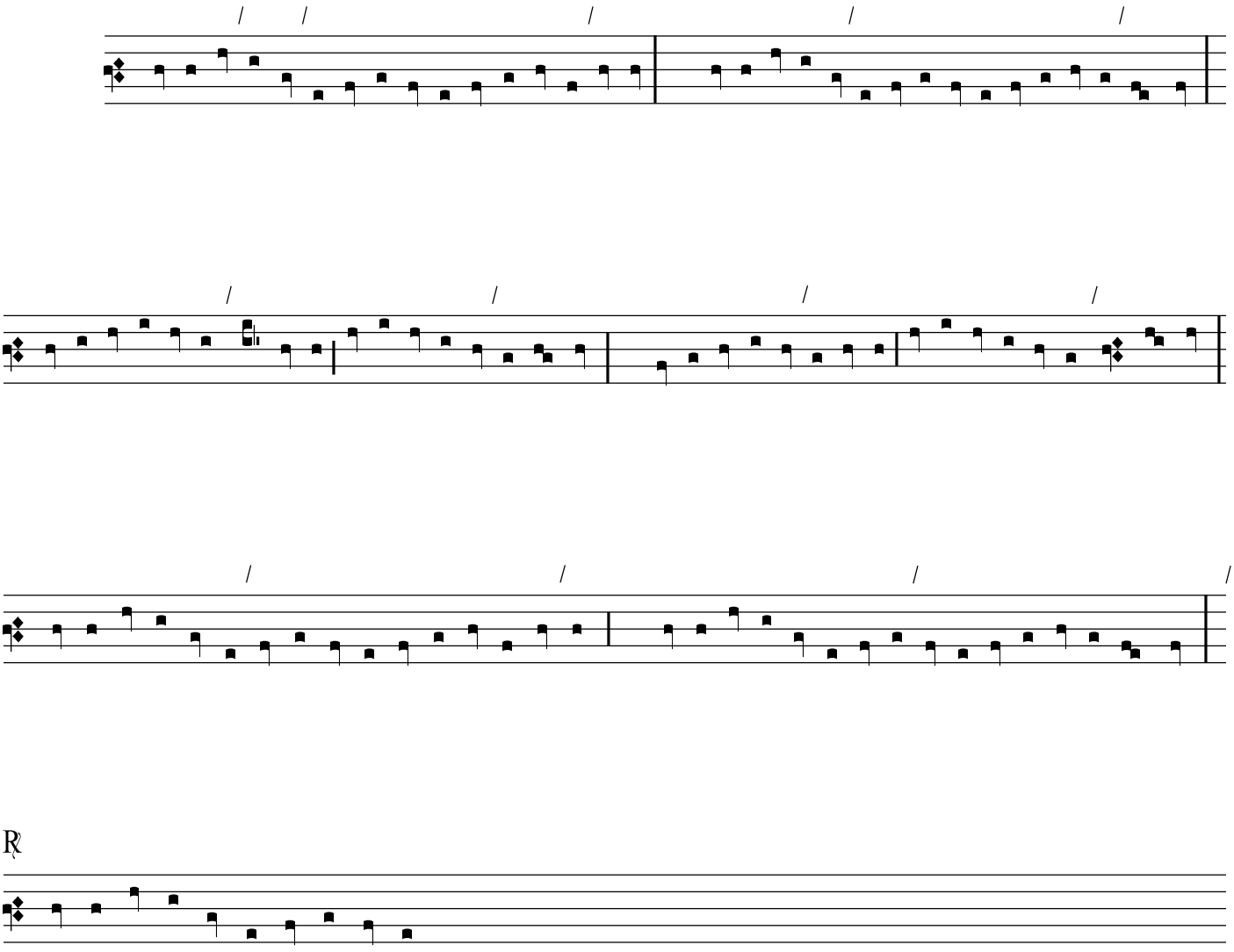CCV (E)