Chapter 4  Cause and Explanation  100
§4.1 Explanation
§4.2 Why?
§4.3 BeCauses
§4.4 Hume on the Meaning of Cause
§4.5 The Concept of Causal Cause
§4.6 Causal Necessity
§4.7 The Epistemology of Causal Laws
§4.8 Discovering Causal Connexions
§4.9 Causal Reductionism

Chapter 5  Probability  130
§5.1 Projectivism
§5.2 Degrees of Belief
§5.3 The Marriage of Arithmetic with Boole
§5.4 Assigning Probabilities
§5.5 . . . and Statistics
§5.6 The Limits of Ignorance
§5.7 Unprojected Reality

Chapter 6  The Tree in the Lonely Quad  147
§6.1 Phenomenalism and Solipsism
§6.2 How Do You Know?
§6.3 The Argument from Illusion
§6.4 The Argument from the Senses
§6.5 The Argument from Facts
§6.6 Rebuttals
§6.7 Arguments against Phenomenalism
§6.8 Reality Recovered
§6.9 The Analogy of Feeling
§6.10 Criteria
§6.11 The Argument from Deception
§6.12 Myself and Others
§6.13 Understanding People
§6.14 Conclusion
Chapter 7  Existence and Universals  178
§7.1 Universals
§7.2 Existence
§7.3 Platonism
§7.4 Mathematical Platonism
§7.5 Nominalism
§7.6 Conceptualism
§7.7 Natural Kinds
§7.8 Modifying Logic
§7.9 Umbrian Universals
§7.10 Aristotelian Actuality

Chapter 8  Appearance and Unreality  219
§8.1 ‘Real’
§8.2 Antirealisms
§8.3 Appearances
§8.4 Plato against Appearance
§8.5 Empiricism
§8.6 The Cave
§8.7 Beyond

Chapter 9  The Search for the Ultimate  246
§9.1 The Ontological Argument
§9.2 “Existence Is Not a Predicate”
§9.3 The Search for the Superlative
§9.4 The Logic of the Mostest
§9.5 Togetherness and Res Extensa
§9.6 Corpuscularianism
§9.7 The Plenum and the Void: Arena and Explanation
§9.8 Penultimate Imperfections

Chapter 10  Points of View  279
§10.1 Locality
§10.2 Causal Cones
§10.3 Minkowski Spacetime
§10.4 Windowed Monads
§10.5 Covariance
§10.6 Perspectives
§10.7 McTaggart and Mellor
§10.8 Tense and Temporality