

## Abbreviations

- A = Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz: Sämtliche Schriften und Briefe, ed. Deutsche Akademie der Wissenschaften (Darmstadt and Berlin: Akademie-Verlag, 1923- ). Cited by series, volume, and page, e.g., A VI.ii: 229.
- AG = Leibniz: Philosophical Essays, ed. and trans. Roger Ariew and Daniel Garber (Indianapolis: Hackett, 1989).
- AT = Oeuvres de Descartes, 12 vols., Nouvelle présentation, ed. Ch. Adam and P. Tannery (Paris: J. Vrin, 1964-76). Cited by volume and page, e.g., AT VIII.1, 71.
- CP = G. W. Leibniz, Confessio philosophi: Papers Concerning the Problem of Evil, 1671-1678, ed. and trans. Robert C. Sleigh, Jr. (New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2005).
- CSM = The Philosophical Writings of Descartes, 3 vols., ed. and trans. John Cottingham, Robert Stoothof, Dugald Murdoch, and Anthony Kenny (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1985-91). Cited by volume and page, e.g., CSM.i.235.
- CWS = The Collected Works of Spinoza, vol. 1, ed. and trans. Edwin Curley (Princeton, N.J. : Princeton University Press, 1985). Cited by volume and page, e.g., CWS.i.23
- EA = Burchard de Volder: Exercitationes Academicae quibus Renati Cartesii Philosophia Defenditur adversus Petri Danielis Huetii Censuram Philosophiae Cartesianae, 2 vols. (Amsterdam: Van Ravenstein 1695). Cited by volume and page, e.g., EA.i.22.

- ECHU = John Locke: An Essay Concerning Human Understanding, ed. P. H. Nidditch (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1975). Cited by book, chapter and section e.g., ECHU.4.3.6
- G = Die Philosophische Schriften von Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz, 7 vols., ed. C. I. Gerhardt (Berlin: Weidmann, 1875-90; reprint ed. Hildesheim: Olms, 1960). Cited by volume and page, e.g., G.vi.264.
- GM = Leibnizens Mathematische Schriften, ed. C. I. Gerhardt, 7 vols. (Berlin and Halle: Asher and Schmidt, 1849-63; reprint ed. Hildesheim: Olms, 1971). Cited by volume and page, e.g., GM.ii.231.
- Huggard = Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz, Theodicy: Essays on the Goodness of God, the Freedom of Man, and the Origin of Evil, ed. Austin Farrar, trans. E. M. Huggard (La Salle, Ill.: Open Court, 1985).
- L = Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz, Philosophical Papers and Letters, 2nd ed., ed. and trans. Leroy Loemker (Dordrecht: D. Reidel, 1969).
- LA = The Leibniz-Arnould Correspondence, ed. and trans. H. T. Mason (Manchester: Manchester University Press, 1967; reprint ed. New York Garland, 1985).
- LBr = Leibniz Briefwechsel (manuscripts): Niedersächsische Landesbibliothek, Hanover; as catalogued in Eduard Bodemann, Der Briefwechsel des Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz (Hanover, 1889; reprint ed. Hildesheim: Olms, 1966). Cited by file and sheet (Blatt) number, e.g., LBr 57, Bl. 2.
- LDB = G. W. Leibniz, The Leibniz-Des Bosses Correspondence, ed. and trans. Brandon C. Look and Donald Rutherford (New Haven and London: Yale University Press, 2007).

- LJB = G. W. Leibniz-Johann Bernoulli Briefwechsel (manuscripts): Öffentliche Bibliothek, Universität Basel. Cited by file and sheet (Blatt) number, e.g., LJB L Ia 19, Bl. 2.
- LST = G. W. Leibniz, The Shorter Leibniz Texts, ed. and trans. Lloyd Strickland (London: Continuum, 2006).
- NE = Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz, New Essays on Human Understanding, ed. and trans. Peter Remnant and Jonathan Bennett (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1981).
- OC = Oeuvres Complètes de Christian Huygens, 22 vols. (La Haye: Matinus Nijhoff, 1888-1950). Cited by volume and page, e.g., OC.i.27.
- OP = La Vie et les Ouvrages de Denis Papin, ed. Louis de la Saussaye (Paris: Franck, 1869).
- PWL = Philosophical Works of Leibnitz, ed. and trans. George Martin Duncan Haven: Tuttle, Morehouse & Taylor, 1908).
- SO = Baruch de Spinoza: Opera, 4 vols., ed. by Carl Gebhardt (Heidelberg: Winter, 1925). Cited by volume and page, e.g., SO.ii.45.
- W = Leibniz: Selections, ed. Philip P. Wiener (New York: Charles Scribner's Sons, 1951).
- WF = Leibniz's 'New System' and Associated Contemporary Texts, ed. and trans. R. S. Woolhouse and Richard Francks (Oxford: Clarendon Press, 1997).