

Online Appendix for Preferences in Context

Table A1(a): Ordered Dependent Variable: Unemployment Spending

	(1) OLOGIT FE	(2) LINEAR RE	(3) OLOGIT FE	(4) LINEAR RE
INDIVIDUAL				
Income	-0.431 ^{***} (0.043)	-0.202 ^{***} (0.012)	-0.387 ^{***} (0.042)	-0.183 ^{***} (0.012)
Skill Specificity	0.283 ^{***} (0.071)	0.135 ^{***} (0.030)	0.221 ^{***} (0.082)	0.116 ^{***} (0.030)
Univ. Degree	0.258 (0.218)	0.107 ^{**} (0.049)	0.191 (0.200)	0.070 (0.049)
Unemployed	0.993 ^{***} (0.203)	0.421 ^{***} (0.042)	1.000 ^{***} (0.194)	0.421 ^{***} (0.045)
Non-employed	0.029 (0.098)	0.009 (0.021)	0.037 (0.098)	0.015 (0.022)
Self-Employed	-0.348 ^{***} (0.065)	-0.161 ^{***} (0.023)	-0.322 ^{***} (0.057)	-0.146 ^{***} (0.023)
Part-time	0.199 ^{***} (0.068)	0.078 ^{***} (0.023)	0.177 ^{***} (0.065)	0.070 ^{***} (0.024)
Age	0.010 ^{***} (0.003)	0.004 ^{***} (0.001)	0.011 ^{***} (0.003)	0.004 ^{***} (0.001)
Gender	0.174 ^{***} (0.058)	0.069 ^{***} (0.015)	0.160 ^{**} (0.064)	0.061 ^{***} (0.016)
Religiosity	0.015 [*] (0.008)	0.007 [*] (0.004)	0.002 (0.007)	0.001 (0.004)
Union Member	-0.181 ^{***} (0.044)	-0.081 ^{***} (0.010)	-0.132 ^{***} (0.044)	-0.059 ^{***} (0.011)
Political Info.	0.043 (0.035)	0.017 ^{**} (0.007)	0.061 [*] (0.031)	0.026 ^{***} (0.008)
Partisanship			-0.239 ^{***} (0.052)	-0.100 ^{***} (0.007)
NATIONAL				
EPL		0.204 (0.125)		0.167 (0.121)
EPL*Skill Sp.	-0.098 ^{***} (0.033)	-0.048 ^{***} (0.013)	-0.064 [*] (0.035)	-0.038 ^{***} (0.014)
EPL *Degree	-0.182 [*] (0.098)	-0.077 ^{***} (0.024)	-0.163 [*] (0.084)	-0.063 ^{***} (0.025)
Constant		2.344 ^{***} (0.272)		2.714 ^{***} (0.264)
N	14432	14432	13120	13120
Countries	18	18	18	18

Standard errors in parentheses * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Models 3 and 4 use multiple imputation.

Table A1(b): Ordered Dependent Variable: Industrial Aid

	(1) OLOGIT FE	(2) LINEAR RE	(3) OLOGIT FE	(4) LINEAR RE
INDIVIDUAL				
Income	-0.294 ^{***} (0.050)	-0.165 ^{***} (0.014)	-0.261 ^{***} (0.050)	-0.150 ^{***} (0.015)
Skill Specificity	0.394 ^{***} (0.046)	0.207 ^{***} (0.035)	0.369 ^{***} (0.046)	0.197 ^{***} (0.036)
Univ. Degree	-0.594 ^{***} (0.154)	-0.395 ^{***} (0.058)	-0.642 ^{***} (0.178)	-0.417 ^{***} (0.060)
Unemployed	0.095 (0.155)	0.041 (0.050)	0.098 (0.146)	0.054 (0.054)
Non-employed	0.067 (0.056)	0.036 (0.025)	0.085 (0.053)	0.045 [*] (0.026)
Self-Employed	-0.275 ^{***} (0.080)	-0.148 ^{***} (0.027)	-0.249 ^{***} (0.072)	-0.132 ^{***} (0.029)
Part-time	0.071 (0.058)	0.049 [*] (0.028)	0.077 (0.059)	0.050 [*] (0.029)
Age	-0.008 ^{***} (0.002)	-0.005 ^{***} (0.001)	-0.008 ^{***} (0.002)	-0.005 ^{***} (0.001)
Gender	0.522 ^{***} (0.044)	0.294 ^{***} (0.018)	0.491 ^{***} (0.039)	0.280 ^{***} (0.019)
Religiosity	-0.006 (0.008)	-0.005 (0.004)	-0.015 [*] (0.008)	-0.009 [*] (0.005)
Union Member	-0.128 ^{***} (0.028)	-0.068 ^{***} (0.012)	-0.098 ^{***} (0.027)	-0.052 ^{***} (0.013)
Political Info.	0.149 ^{***} (0.022)	0.085 ^{***} (0.009)	0.160 ^{***} (0.025)	0.090 ^{***} (0.010)
Partisanship			-0.102 ^{***} (0.027)	-0.059 ^{***} (0.010)
NATIONAL				
EPL		0.227 ^{**} (0.093)		0.196 ^{**} (0.091)
EPL*Skill Sp.	-0.110 ^{***} (0.026)	-0.058 ^{***} (0.016)	-0.094 ^{***} (0.023)	-0.051 ^{***} (0.017)
EPL *Degree	-0.029 (0.066)	0.014 (0.028)	-0.009 (0.078)	0.021 (0.030)
Constant		2.779 ^{***} (0.207)		3.006 ^{***} (0.208)
<i>N</i>	14376	14376	13082	13082
Countries	18	18	18	18

Standard errors in parentheses * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Models 3 and 4 use multiple imputation.

Table A1(c): Ordered Dependent Variable: Health Spending

	(1) OLOGIT FE	(2) LINEAR RE	(3) OLOGIT FE	(4) LINEAR RE
INDIVIDUAL				
Income	-0.165*** (0.033)	-0.063*** (0.010)	-0.145*** (0.036)	-0.052*** (0.011)
Skill Specificity	0.161*** (0.050)	0.055*** (0.015)	0.158*** (0.060)	0.053*** (0.017)
Univ. Degree	-0.261*** (0.095)	-0.081*** (0.026)	-0.304*** (0.115)	-0.088*** (0.029)
Unemployed	0.139 (0.119)	0.042 (0.036)	0.172 (0.132)	0.062 (0.039)
Non-employed	0.051 (0.054)	0.018 (0.018)	0.064 (0.054)	0.024 (0.019)
Self-Employed	-0.248*** (0.066)	-0.084*** (0.019)	-0.240*** (0.063)	-0.078*** (0.020)
Part-time	0.012 (0.050)	-0.005 (0.019)	0.014 (0.049)	-0.007 (0.021)
Age	0.002 (0.002)	0.000 (0.000)	0.002 (0.002)	0.000 (0.000)
Gender	0.335*** (0.048)	0.122*** (0.013)	0.317*** (0.050)	0.116*** (0.014)
Religiosity	0.051*** (0.009)	0.020*** (0.003)	0.050*** (0.010)	0.019*** (0.003)
Union Member	-0.086*** (0.026)	-0.046*** (0.008)	-0.068** (0.028)	-0.041*** (0.009)
Political Info.	0.033 (0.026)	0.016*** (0.006)	0.052* (0.027)	0.025*** (0.007)
Partisanship			-0.081** (0.036)	-0.035*** (0.006)
NATIONAL				
EPL		0.195 (0.138)		0.242* (0.131)
EPL *Skill Sp.	-0.138** (0.060)	-0.049** (0.019)	-0.110* (0.066)	-0.037* (0.021)
EPL *Degree	-0.073 (0.135)	-0.053* (0.032)	-0.032 (0.151)	-0.046 (0.035)
Constant		2.701*** (0.113)		2.731*** (0.113)
<i>N</i>	15188	15188	13350	13350
Countries	19	19	18	18

Standard errors in parentheses * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Models 3 and 4 use multiple imputation.

Table A2(a) Unemployment Insurance and Occupational Unemployment Risk

	(1) FE	(2) RE	(3) FE	(4) RE
INDIVIDUAL				
Income	-0.415*** (0.044)	-0.442*** (0.036)	-0.360*** (0.044)	-0.391*** (0.038)
Occupational Risk	0.126*** (0.030)	0.119*** (0.021)	0.123*** (0.031)	0.116*** (0.022)
Univ. Degree	0.046 (0.240)	0.122 (0.171)	0.020 (0.235)	0.064 (0.174)
Unemployed	0.950*** (0.186)	0.868*** (0.112)	0.925*** (0.185)	0.837*** (0.121)
Non-employed	0.019 (0.109)	0.027 (0.062)	0.046 (0.106)	0.057 (0.066)
Self-Employed	-0.359*** (0.081)	-0.350*** (0.073)	-0.354*** (0.068)	-0.340*** (0.077)
Part-time	0.132 (0.113)	0.117 (0.073)	0.108 (0.115)	0.093 (0.077)
Age	0.006** (0.003)	0.006*** (0.002)	0.007** (0.003)	0.006*** (0.002)
Gender	0.107* (0.059)	0.087* (0.046)	0.105 (0.068)	0.078 (0.049)
Religiosity	0.016 (0.014)	0.014 (0.011)	0.004 (0.013)	0.000 (0.012)
Union Member	-0.166*** (0.051)	-0.162*** (0.031)	-0.114** (0.055)	-0.112*** (0.033)
Political Info.	0.053 (0.042)	0.059*** (0.022)	0.045 (0.043)	0.055** (0.024)
Partisanship			-0.219*** (0.059)	-0.219*** (0.023)
NATIONAL				
EPL		0.669** (0.278)		0.596** (0.269)
EPL*Occ. Risk	-0.038*** (0.011)	-0.035*** (0.009)	-0.038*** (0.011)	-0.035*** (0.009)
EPL *Degree	-0.193* (0.113)	-0.210*** (0.079)	-0.194* (0.107)	-0.191** (0.082)
Constant	-1.523*** (0.218)	-2.998*** (0.612)	-0.936*** (0.236)	-2.243*** (0.600)
<i>N</i>	13449	13449	12269	12269
Countries	16	16	16	16

Standard errors in parentheses * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Models 3 and 4 use multiple imputation.

Table A2(b) Industrial Aid and Occupational Unemployment Risk

	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)
	FE	RE	FE	RE
INDIVIDUAL				
Income	-0.315*** (0.048)	-0.320*** (0.034)	-0.279*** (0.044)	-0.281*** (0.035)
Occupational Risk	0.121*** (0.019)	0.104*** (0.021)	0.112*** (0.019)	0.095*** (0.022)
Univ. Degree	-0.518*** (0.155)	-0.573*** (0.142)	-0.594*** (0.173)	-0.630*** (0.146)
Unemployed	0.105 (0.138)	0.061 (0.122)	0.092 (0.139)	0.073 (0.130)
Non-employed	0.083 (0.065)	0.067 (0.056)	0.092 (0.065)	0.078 (0.058)
Self-Employed	-0.231*** (0.089)	-0.232*** (0.061)	-0.194** (0.078)	-0.192*** (0.063)
Part-time	0.056 (0.085)	0.067 (0.063)	0.036 (0.084)	0.048 (0.066)
Age	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.009*** (0.001)	-0.008*** (0.002)	-0.009*** (0.002)
Gender	0.553*** (0.038)	0.534*** (0.041)	0.520*** (0.043)	0.503*** (0.043)
Religiosity	-0.014* (0.008)	-0.019* (0.010)	-0.024** (0.010)	-0.030*** (0.011)
Union Member	-0.145*** (0.027)	-0.131*** (0.027)	-0.110*** (0.024)	-0.095*** (0.029)
Political Info.	0.174*** (0.028)	0.170*** (0.021)	0.183*** (0.029)	0.178*** (0.022)
Partisanship			-0.100*** (0.026)	-0.103*** (0.023)
NATIONAL				
EPL		0.389* (0.213)		0.320 (0.207)
EPL*Occ. Risk	-0.024** (0.010)	-0.017* (0.010)	-0.019* (0.011)	-0.012 (0.010)
EPL *Degree	-0.032 (0.068)	0.005 (0.071)	0.002 (0.072)	0.025 (0.074)
Constant	-0.110 (0.178)	-1.142** (0.472)	0.198 (0.181)	-0.722 (0.466)
<i>N</i>	13379	13379	12212	12212
Countries	16	16	16	16

Standard errors in parentheses * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Models 3 and 4 use multiple imputation.

Table A2(c) Health Spending and Occupational Unemployment Risk

	(1) FE	(2) RE	(3) FE	(4) RE
INDIVIDUAL				
Income	-0.156*** (0.043)	-0.159*** (0.041)	-0.124*** (0.046)	-0.127*** (0.042)
Occupational Risk	0.067*** (0.015)	0.057*** (0.015)	0.063*** (0.024)	0.052*** (0.016)
Univ. Degree	-0.111 (0.137)	-0.093 (0.114)	-0.177 (0.143)	-0.158 (0.117)
Unemployed	0.143 (0.165)	0.084 (0.142)	0.182 (0.179)	0.120 (0.155)
Non-employed	0.094 (0.066)	0.093 (0.068)	0.098 (0.069)	0.100 (0.071)
Self-Employed	-0.285*** (0.103)	-0.266*** (0.068)	-0.252** (0.106)	-0.231*** (0.071)
Part-time	0.121** (0.059)	0.082 (0.077)	0.100 (0.063)	0.056 (0.079)
Age	-0.000 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.002)	0.000 (0.003)	-0.001 (0.002)
Gender	0.450*** (0.073)	0.436*** (0.050)	0.402*** (0.075)	0.387*** (0.052)
Religiosity	0.052*** (0.013)	0.050*** (0.012)	0.045*** (0.016)	0.042*** (0.013)
Union Member	-0.117*** (0.037)	-0.132*** (0.033)	-0.075** (0.035)	-0.091*** (0.034)
Political Info.	0.139*** (0.038)	0.137*** (0.025)	0.148*** (0.033)	0.146*** (0.027)
Partisanship			-0.111** (0.035)	-0.122*** (0.023)
NATIONAL				
Single Payer		1.114*** (0.349)		1.144*** (0.347)
SP*Occ. Risk	-0.067*** (0.018)	-0.058*** (0.018)	-0.071*** (0.027)	-0.061*** (0.019)
SP *Degree	-0.384** (0.169)	-0.405*** (0.133)	-0.351** (0.173)	-0.379*** (0.137)
Constant	0.139 (0.246)	-0.224 (0.326)	0.450 (0.309)	0.147 (0.335)
<i>N</i>	13679	13679	12466	12466
Countries	16	16	16	16

Standard errors in parentheses * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. Models 3 and 4 use multiple imputation.

Table A3(a) Macro Level Variables: Levels

	EPL	Single Payer Health	Unemployment 2006	% Secondary in Vocational	Unemployment GINI
Australia	1.47	1	4.8	61.6	.28
Canada	1.13	1	6	5.6	.23
Denmark	1.83	1	3.8	47.8	.21
Finland	2.12	1	7.71	65.4	.25
France	2.89	0	9.2	43.1	.
Germany	2.48	0	9.8	59.4	.25
Ireland	1.33	0	4.4	33.4	.34
Israel	.	0	.	.	.
Japan	1.79	0	4.1	24.6	.
Netherlands	2.26	0	3.9	67.5	.23
New Zealand	1.29	1	3.8	.	.28
Norway	2.62	1	3.5	60	.24
Portugal	3.49	1	7.6	31.5	.18
Spain	3.07	1	8.5	42.5	.29
Sweden	2.62	1	7	55.1	.22
Switzerland	1.6	0	4	64.2	.19
UK	1.1	1	5.3	41.7	.26
USA	.65	0	4.6	0	.26

Table A3(b): Macro Level Variables: Pairwise Correlations

	EPL	Single Payer Health	Unemployment	% Secondary in Vocational	Unemployment GINI
EPL	1.0000				
Single Payer	0.0912	1.0000			
Unemployment	0.5915	-0.0962	1.0000		
Vocational	0.4176	0.0439	0.1282	1.0000	
Unemp. GINI	-0.3567	-0.1191	-0.0419	-0.1323	1.0000