

ARMENIAN HISTORICAL LINGUISTICS

Topic 7: *The Influence of Hurro-Urartian and Kartvelian*

Hurro-Urartian and Kartvelian are thought by some scholars to have influenced Classical Armenian. What kind of influence is found, how secure is its attestation, and how does it fit into the known pre-history of Armenia?

If you are unfamiliar with Hurro-Urartian, start with WILHELM (2008); take care to be critical of the ideas presented, since not all are commonly agreed, e.g. HOLST (2009:ch.s 1, 2).

DEETERS, G. (1927) *Armenisch und Südkaufatisch*, Leipzig: Verlag der Asia Major.

DIAKONOV, I.M. (1985) “Hurro-Urartian Borrowings in Old Armenian,” *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 105 (4), 597–603.

DJAHUKIAN, G. (2003) “Notes on some lexical correspondences between Armenian and the Kartvelian Languages,” *Iran and the Caucasus* 7 (1-2), 191–192.

GIPPERT, J. (2005) “Das Armenische – eine indogermanische Sprache im kaukasischen Areal,” in G. MEISER and O. HACKSTEIN (eds.), *Sprachkontakt und Sprachwandel: Akten der XI. Fachtagung der Indogermanischen Gesellschaft, 17.-23. September 2000, Halle an der Saale*, Wiesbaden: Dr. Ludwig Reichert, 139–160.

GREPPIN, J.A.C. (1996) “New Data on the Hurro-Urartian Substratum in Armenian,” *Historische Sprachforschung* 109 (1), 40–44.

——— (2011) “Urartian Sibilants in Armenian,” *Historische Sprachforschung* 124, 292–296.

GREPPIN, J.A.C. and DIAKONOFF, I. (1991) “Effects of the Hurro-Urartian People and Their Languages upon the Earliest Armenians,” *Journal of the American Oriental Society* 111 (4), 720–730.

HOLST, J.H. (2009) *Armenische Studien*, Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz.

SCHMIDT, K.H. (1992) “Kartvelisch und Armenisch,” *Historische Sprachforschung* 105, 287–306.

——— (2003) “On Classical Armenian Prepositions and Old Georgian Postpositions in Bible Translations,” *General Linguistics* 41, 257–264.

VOGT, H. (1938) “Arménien et Caucase du Sud,” *Norsk Tidsskrift for Sprogvidenskap* 9, 321–338.

WEITENBERG, J. (1993) “The Language of Mesrop: L’Arménien pour lui-même?” in C. BURCHARD (ed.), *Armenia and the Bible : papers presented to the international symposium held at Heidelberg, July 16-19, 1990*, Atlanta, GA: Scholars Press, 221–231.

WILHELM, G. (2008) “Urartian,” in R.D. WOODARD (ed.), *The Ancient Languages of Asia Minor*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 105–123.